

Appo

for

Recorder and Orchestra

Jukka Tiensuu 2017

Jukka Tiensuu:

Appo (2017)

a concerto for Recorder and Orchestra

Instrumentation:

Recorder soloist
2 flutes (1st also piccolo, 2nd also bass flute and piccolo)
2 clarinets (2nd also bass clarinet)
2 bassoons
horn in F
trumpet in C
percussion (vibraphone, frame drum, bass drum, duck call)
strings

Performance note:

Notation:

- traditional *staccato*, relative to the note length and to the musical character
- ' *staccatissimo*, always very short regardless of the written note length
- *tenuto*, play the note to the full written length (only, no accent is intended).
-  *al niente*, let the sound die away completely.
-  The *glissandi* are played continuously during the indicated time (*not* portamento). Note-stems without head in the middle of a glissando are for orientation only, they are not to be articulated. For non-slurred *glissandi*, make a slight articulation on the (normal-sized) end note (preferably without changing the bow direction). Small *gliss.* end notes (in parentheses) are approximations. If combined with a *dim.*, simply let the sound "disappear" around that note.
- All accidentals** apply to the remainder of the measure, but are sometimes repeated to facilitate reading.
- ♯ ♭ A quarter-tone sharp and flat, respectively.
- ↓ For a single note: a sixth-tone flat (relating to the 6th over-tone, the "pure" minor seventh).
- ↓ ↑ For a multiphonic: direction of deviation. N.B. all multiphonic notations are only approximations to the actual sound.
- tr* All trills start on the main note. They continue till the end of the note even when this is tied over for several bars.
-  Exaggerately wide, slow *vibrato*.
-  a (loud) kiss, no voice added, just a quick sucking before separating the lips. The brass players could also perform this by a quick sucking of air through the instrument. The woodwinds may find an articulation to imitate the kissing sound.
- ↑ ↓ Highest / lowest pitch you can play "properly" (considering the given dynamics).
-  recorder: *sputato*, flute: *tongue ram*, clarinet: *slap tongue*, bassoon: *pizz.*
-  strings: *Spazzolato*, "brushing": Keeping the bow on two adjacent strings move it rhythmically along the *length* of the strings going from *ponticello* to *tasto* and back again (with no sideways pull). Keep the bow on string as long as the *spazzolato* continues. An accented *staccato* note indicates a sudden stop, which can be emphasized by making a *cresc.* on the preceding "glissando".
-  strings: Excessive bow pressure.
-  strings: Accents on harmonics should be produced by faster bow, *not* by adding bow pressure.

Specific:

all wind: For the production of multiphonics and other extended wind instrument sounds, refer to the books by e.g. Mikko Raasakka (clarinet), Pascal Gallois (bassoon), Douglas Hill (horn) - or simply ask the composer.

bassoon: The bassoonists might find an extra reed handy for the "reed only" -sounds.

Bassoon multiphonics are only two per player, so they can easily be learned by heart, and thus their suggested fingerings are only given in the performance notes in the bassoon part.

horn: "bird call": extremely high squeak; "sucked (kissing) sound": play sucking using the horn as amplifier (indefinite pitch).

percussion: In the beginning of the piece the percussionist plays a relatively low sounding hand held frame drum and *dances* around the forward *marching* soloist - both players naturally adapting their movements to the beat and the character of the music.

Soloist: Choice of instruments is left to the player's discretion as long as the written pitches (octave ranges) are respected.

bars 33-47: turning should be a full body turn, not just an upper body "twist".

Cadenza: Should be relatively short - not longer than a minute - improvised "beatboxing" starting (on tenor recorder) from the *sputato* bar model, showing hopefully a plethora of possibilities of the recorder on the way and developing it to a seamless connection with the bar right after the cadenza (on alto recorder). E.g. start inserting little by little some quick trills and high tone repetitions when approaching the end of your cadenza. Keep the pulse steady throughout.

Appo was commissioned by Eero Saunamäki

Appo

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1 $\text{♩} \sim 40$ $\text{♩} \sim 120$

(Behind stage door)
Large frame drum

Perc. follows RC and "dances" around RC.
Small frame drum

P.1 *ff* *f non troppo* *mf* *mp*

RC *ff* *f*

RC marches onto the stage

8

P.1

RC *ff* *f*

stop marching

13

P.1

RC *ff*

start marching again

20

P.1 *mp*

RC *f* *f* 5 3

26

P.1

RC *ff*

stop marching

Start marching again. Continue to your soloist position

31 *Not conducted!* *Conducted...*

piccolo *mp* *mf*

piccolo *pp* *p*

continue marching/dancing while getting to your seat
do occasional drumming gestures as before but without sound

P.1

RC *ff* 3 3

turn to the 1st violin

35

fl1

fl2

RC

v.1

v.2

mp

mp

p

mp

p

mp

turn to flutes

tr^b tr^b

41

fl1

fl2

RC

mp

pp

turn to bassoons

rall.

44 rall.

cl1

bass clarinet

cl2

bn1

bn2

hn

tpt

RC

vc

cb

f sempre

f sempre

f sempre

f sempre

f sempre

f sempre

f

ff sempre

f sempre

f sempre

turn to face the audience

~96

49

cl1

cl2

bn1

bn2

hn

tpt

RC

vc

cb

s.pont.

s.pont.

54

cl1

cl2

bn1

bn2

hn

tpt

RC

vc

cb

ord.

ord.

59

cl1

cl2

bn1

bn2

hn

tp

RC

vc

cb

3

6

Detailed description: This block contains the musical score for measures 59 through 62. The score is arranged in a system with multiple staves. The top staff is for Clarinet 1 (cl1) and is mostly silent. The second staff is for Clarinet 2 (cl2), the third for Bassoon 1 (bn1), and the fourth for Bassoon 2 (bn2). The fifth staff is for Horn (hn), and the sixth is for Trumpet (tp). The seventh staff is for Recorder (RC), which has a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The eighth and ninth staves are for Violoncello (vc) and Contrabass (cb), both with bass clefs. The music features a variety of rhythmic patterns, including eighth and sixteenth notes, and rests. There are several triplet markings (indicated by a bracket with the number 3) in measures 60, 61, and 62. The RC part includes a complex rhythmic pattern with sixteenth notes and rests, with a '3' and '6' marking below it in measure 61.

63

cl1

cl2

bn1

bn2

hn

tp

RC

vc

cb

take clarinet

3

3

3

3

Detailed description: This block contains the musical score for measures 63 through 65. The score is arranged in a system with multiple staves. The top staff is for Clarinet 1 (cl1) and is mostly silent. The second staff is for Clarinet 2 (cl2), the third for Bassoon 1 (bn1), and the fourth for Bassoon 2 (bn2). The fifth staff is for Horn (hn), and the sixth is for Trumpet (tp). The seventh staff is for Recorder (RC), which has a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The eighth and ninth staves are for Violoncello (vc) and Contrabass (cb), both with bass clefs. The music features a variety of rhythmic patterns, including eighth and sixteenth notes, and rests. There are several triplet markings (indicated by a bracket with the number 3) in measures 63, 64, and 65. The RC part includes a complex rhythmic pattern with sixteenth notes and rests, with '3' markings below it in measures 63, 64, and 65. The text 'take clarinet' is written in the right margin of the cl2 staff in measure 65.

66

fl1

fl2

RC

v.1

v.2

va

p

p

p

pp \rightarrow *mp*

f \rightarrow *ff* *f*

enquiring

f \rightarrow *ff* *meno f* \rightarrow *mp*

Tutti con sord.

mp

p

mp

p

Tutti con sord.

pp

p

pp

71

fl1

fl2

RC

v.1

v.2

va

mp

3

3

3

mf ³ *3*

f ³

mp

mp \rightarrow *mf*

mp

mp

fl1

fl2

cl1

cl2

mp 8:6

f 3

ff

f 3

f

ff 3

p

hn

tpt

mf 3

mf 3

RC

f 5

8:6

ff 3

f

v.1

v.2

va

pp

78

fl1

fl2

cl1

cl2

hm

tpt

p.1

Vibraphone, Motor ON

RC

v.1

v.2

va

vc

cb

senza sord.

82 *rall.* $\text{♩} = 56$

fl1 *pp* *mp* *ppp* take flute

fl2 *pp* *p* *ppp* take flute

cl1 *pp* *p* *ppp*

cl2 *p* *ppp*

rall. $\text{♩} = 56$

RC *pp* *mp* *pp* *mf* *legato*

v.1 *ppp* 1. solo (vibrato ord.) *pp* *ppp* *mp* *p*

v.2 *ppp* 1. solo *p* *pp*

va *ppp* 1. solo *pp* *ppp*

vc *ppp*

cb *ppp*

87

fl1 *pp* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

fl2 *pp* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf*

cl1 *pp* *mf* *p* *mf* *mf*

cl2 *pp* *mf* *p* *mf* *mf*

bn1 *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *mf*

bn2 *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *mf*

RC *ff* *mf* *ff*

♩ = 69

95

Musical score for woodwinds and brass instruments. Particles include fl1, fl2, cl1, cl2, bn1, and bn2. Dynamics range from *mp* to *mf*. Includes performance notes like "(n.v.)" and accent marks.

Musical score for horn (hn) and trumpet (tpt). The horn part includes the instruction "semi-stopped harm. pitches". The trumpet part includes "con sord.". Both parts feature rhythmic patterns of notes with accents and dynamics such as *mf* and *mp*. The horn part ends with an "open (n.v.)" instruction.

♩ = 69

Musical score for the Recorder (RC). The instruction is *mf cantabile*. The score features a melodic line with triplets and slurs. Dynamics include *mf*.

Musical score for strings, labeled "Tutti div.". Includes parts for Violin 1 (v.1), Violin 2 (v.2), Viola (va), Violoncello (vc), and Contrabasso (cb). The score features sustained chords and dynamic markings such as *mp*, *pp*, and *p*. Roman numerals (IV, I) are present to indicate chord positions.

104

Musical score for measures 104-108. The score includes parts for flutes (fl1, fl2), clarinets (cl1, cl2), bassoons (bn1, bn2), horn (hn), trumpet (tpt), piano (p.1), contrabassoon (RC), violins (v.1, v.2), viola (va), cello (vc), and double bass (cb).

Key performance instructions and dynamics include:

- Flutes (fl1, fl2):** *f*, *(n.v.)*
- Clarinets (cl1, cl2):** *f*, *(n.v.)*
- Bassoons (bn1, bn2):** *mf*, *(n.v.)*
- Horn (hn):** *f*
- Trumpet (tpt):** *f*
- Piano (p.1):** *f*
- Contrabassoon (RC):** *f cantabile*, *ff* (*sputato, n.v.*), *mf cantabile*
- Violins (v.1, v.2):** *mp*, *pp*, *mp*, *p*, *mp*, *due soli senza vibr.*
- Viola (va):** *mp*, *pp*, *mp*
- Cello (vc):** *p*, *pp*, *p*
- Double Bass (cb):** *p*, *pp*, *p*

113 $\text{♩} = 56$

RC $p \quad mp$

v.1 $\text{♩} = 56$

v.2

va

vc

cb

119

fl1 $mp \quad mf$

fl2 $mp \quad mf$

cl1 $pp \quad mf$

cl2 $p \quad mp \quad pp \quad mf$

bn1 $p \quad mf$

bn2 $p \quad mf$

Alto

RC $mp \quad ff \quad f$

RC $mp \quad ff \quad f$

$L_3 \text{—} L_3 \text{—}$

3

3

$L_3 \text{—} L_3 \text{—}$

♩ = 69

128

fl1

fl2

cl1

cl2

bn1

bn2

R

Btr

3

pp

p

semi-stopped

hn

mf > *mf* > *mf* > *mf* >

(con sord.)

tpt

mf > *mf* > *mf* > *mf* >

♩ = 69

RC

mp

p

mf

p

tutti ord. div.

v.1

mp

pp

mp

v.2

div.

p

pp

mp

va

div. IV

p

pp

mp

vc

p

pp

p

cb

p

pp

p

♩ = 56

137

fl1

fl2

cl1

cl2

bn1

bn2

hn

tpt

f

f

mf

mp

f

mp

mf

mp

f

take bass clarinet

open (n.v.)

mp

f

senza sord.

mp

f

♩ = 56

RC

v.1

v.2

va

vc

cb

mp

f

ff

p

f

(sputato, n.v.)

unis.

div.

mp

pp

fp

unis.

pp

fp

unis.

pp

fp

div.

p

div.

p

p

mf

ppp

mp

ppp

p

145

fl1

fl2

cl1

cl2

bn1

bn2

hn

tpt

RC

f *p* *mf* *mp* *f* *p* *mf* *quasi rall.* *"cooing"* *p* *mp* *p* *pp* *attacca*

v.1

v.2

va

vc

cb

p *mf* *mf* *mp* *mp* *p* *p*

unis.

mp *ppp* *p* *pp*

mp *p* *pp*

mp *p* *pp*

mp *p* *pp*

♩ ~ 104

152

(key click)

fl1 (TongueRam) (kiss) *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* (key click) 3

Bass flute (TongueRam) *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* "pizz." (key click) 3

c11 (SlapTongue) *p* *mp* *mp* *mp* (key click) 3

c12 (SlapTongue) *p* *mp* *mp* *mp* (key click) 3

bn1 (kiss/smack) *p* *mf* *mf* *f* *mf* (reed only) (key click) 3

bn2 (kiss/smack) *p* *mf* *mf* *f* *mf* (reed only) (key click) 3

hn (kiss/smack) *p* *mf*

tpt (kiss/smack) *p* *mf*

Hand drum

p.1 (kiss/smack) *p* *mf* 3 3

♩ ~ 104

RC Tenor (sputato) *f* (kiss/smack)

v.1 unis. (kiss/smack) *p* *mf* *mf* *mf*

v.2 (kiss/smack) *p* *mf* *mf* *mf*

va (kiss/smack) *p* *mf* *mf* *mf*

vc (kiss/smack) *p* *mf* *mf* *mf*

cb (kiss/smack) *p* *mf* *mf* *mf*

160

fl1 *mf p* *f* (key click)
 fl2 *mf p* *f* (key click)
 cl1 *mp* *f* (key click)
 cl2 *mp* *f* (key click)
 bn1 (reed only) *ff* *mf* *f* (key click)
 bn2 (reed only) *ff* *mf* *f* (key click)
 hn sucked (kissing) sound *f*
 tpt (wind only) *ff*
 p.1 *P secco* *ff* (Duck call)
 RC (kiss/smack) *mf* *f P secco* (cover labium) *f*
 v.1 (move bow lengthwise) *f* *mf* *f* *ff mp > mp > mp >*
 v.2 (move bow lengthwise) *f* *mf* *f* *ff*
 va (move bow lengthwise) *f* *mf* *f* *ff*
 vc (move bow lengthwise) *f* *mf* *f* *mp > mp > mp >*
 cb (move bow lengthwise) *f* *mf* *f*

167

fl1 *mf p* *ff*
 fl2 *mf p* "pizz." 3 *f*
 cl1 *mp* *f*
 cl2 *mp* *f*
 bn1 *mf* (ord.) *f* (reed only) *ff*
 bn2 *mf* (ord.) *f* (reed only) *ff*
 hn *f* (wind only) *ff* *f* (bird calls) *f*
 tpt (wind only) *ff* *f*
 p.1 B.D. *f* Duck call *ff*
 RC T T T T T T T T T T
 v.1 *mf* *f* *ff* *f* *ff*
 v.2 *mf* (move bow lengthwise) *f* *ff* *f* *ff*
 va *mf* (move bow lengthwise) *f* *ff* *f* *ff*
 vc *mf* (move bow lengthwise) *f* *f* 3 *ff*
 cb *mf* (move bow lengthwise) *f* *f* 3 *ff*

173

fl1 *mf p* (key click) *f*
 fl2 *mf p* (key click) *f*
 cl1 *mp* (key click) *f*
 cl2 *mp* (key click) *f*
 bn1 *mf* (key click) *f*
 bn2 *mf* (key click) *f*
 hn (dog bark) *ffz* (wind only) *ff* *f* (extremely high squeaks) (harm. gliss.) 3
 tpt (wind only) *ff*
 p.1 Vibraphone, with stick's handle *p secco* 3
 RC hit instrument with a ring 3 (cover lab) *fff*
 v.1 *mf* *f* *ff*
 v.2 *mf* *f* *ff*
 va *mf* *f* *ff*
 vc *mf* *f* 3
 cb *mf* *f* 3

178

fl1

fl2

cl1

cl2

bn1

bn2

hn

tpt

p.1

RC

v.1

v.2

va

vc

cb

(key click)

(wind only)

mf *p*

f

ff

(teeth on reed)

mp

f

(reed only)

ff *mf*

(key click)

f

(elephant trumpeting)

(wind only)

ff

(wind only)

ff

Duck call

ff

sand paper blocks

f

3

col legno battuto

(move bow lengthwise)

mf

f

ff

mf

f

ff

mf

f

ff

mf

f

ff

184

ff f sfz 1 9 0 6 mf ff f

f f sfz 8 f

f sfz slap tongue

f (multiphone) f slap tongue

f pizz. 1 pizz.

f pizz. 1 sfz mf f

f sfz mf f

f

f

p.1

RC

sputato molto (mouth open)

ff

T T T T T T T

v.1

v.2

va

vc

cb

f ff f chopping mf

f ff f chopping mf

f ff f chopping mf

3 mf

3 mf

196

fl1 (key click) 3 (wind only) *ff* *f*

fl2 (key click) 3 (wind only) *ff* (teeth on reed) *f*

cl1 slap tongue (key click) 3 *f*

cl2 (multiphone) slap tongue (key click) 3 (wind only) *ff*

bn1 ① pizz. (key click) 3 *ffz* *f*

bn2 ① pizz. (key click) 3 *ffz* *f*

hn (wind only) *ff*

tpt (wind only) *ff*

p.1 Vibraphone, with stick's handle *psecco* 3 B.D. *f*

RC hit instrument with a ring *fff* *f* *psecco* 3 *fff*

v.1 pizz. *ff* *f* col legno battuto (move bow lengthwise) *f* *ff* *f*

v.2 pizz. *ff* *f* col legno battuto (move bow lengthwise) *f* *ff* *f*

va pizz. *ff* *f* col legno battuto (move bow lengthwise) *f* *ff* *f*

vc pizz. *ff* *f* (move bow lengthwise) *f*

cb arco *ff* *f* (move bow lengthwise) *f*

201

This page of a musical score covers measures 201 to 205. The instruments and parts shown are:

- Flutes (fl1, fl2):** fl1 starts with a *ff* dynamic. fl2 has a *f* dynamic.
- Clarinets (cl1, cl2):** cl1 has a *f* dynamic. cl2 has a *f* dynamic.
- Bassoons (bn1, bn2):** Both parts have a *f* dynamic.
- Horn (hn):** Starts with a *f* dynamic, includes a section marked "(E-flat)", and ends with a *f* dynamic and a graphic for "elephant trumpeting".
- Trumpet (tp):** Starts with a *f* dynamic, includes a section marked "(horse whinny)", and ends with a *f* dynamic and a graphic.
- Drum (p.1):** Features a "Duck call" in measure 204, marked *ff*.
- Recorder (RC):** Appears in measure 205 with a *ff* dynamic and a graphic.
- Violins (v.1, v.2):** Both parts start with a *f* dynamic and reach *ff* by measure 202. In measure 204, they are marked *f* and *ff* with hairpins.
- Viola (va):** Starts with a *f* dynamic and reaches *ff* by measure 202. In measure 204, it is marked *f* and *ff* with a hairpin.
- Violoncello (vc):** Starts with a *f* dynamic.
- Double Bass (cb):** Starts with a *f* dynamic.

Key performance markings include dynamics (*f*, *ff*), accents (*>*), and various articulation marks. The score uses a variety of note values including eighth, sixteenth, and thirty-second notes, as well as triplets and slurs.

207

fl1 *mf f* "pizz." (wind sound) *ff* *f < ff*

fl2 *mf f* "pizz." (wind sound) *ff* *f < ff*

cl1 slap tongue *f* *ff* *f < ff*

cl2 slap tongue *f* *ff*

bn1 *mf* *ff* *f*

bn2 *mf* *ff* *f*

hn (wind only) *ff* *f (bird calls)* *f 3 ff* (harm. gliss.)

tpt (wind only) *ff* *f 3 ff* (harmonic gliss.)

p.1 sand paper blocks *f*

RC *mf f* *piu f*

v.1 *mf* (move bow lengthwise) *f* *ff mp > mp > mp >* *f ff*

v.2 *mf* (move bow lengthwise) *f* *ff mp > mp > mp >* *f ff*

va *mf* (move bow lengthwise) *f* *ff mp > mp > mp >* *f ff*

vc *mf* (move bow lengthwise) *f* *ff* *f 3*

cb *mf* (move bow lengthwise) *f* *ff* *f 3*

212

Musical score for woodwinds and brass, measures 212-215. The score is divided into systems for Flutes (fl1, fl2), Clarinets (cl1, cl2), Bassoons (bn1, bn2), Horns (hn), and Trombones (tpt). The key signature has two flats. The woodwinds play sixteenth-note patterns. Flutes 1 and 2 have "pizz." markings. Dynamics include *f*, *p*, and *ff*.

Music for percussion 1 (p.1), which is currently silent in this section.

Musical score for the Russian Cymbals (RC), measures 212-215. The part features complex rhythmic patterns with "T" markings above notes and a triplet of 3. Dynamics include *ff*, *f*, and *ff*.

Musical score for strings, measures 212-215. The score is divided into systems for Violins (v.1, v.2), Violas (va), Violoncellos (vc), and Contrabasses (cb). The strings play a rhythmic accompaniment. Dynamics include *ff* and *p*.

217

fl1

fl2

cl1

cl2

bn1

bn2

(multiphone)^E take clarinet

(reed only)

(reed only)

ff

ff

hn

Flz. *cuivré*

ff

tpt

Flz. *cuivré*

ff

p.1

Duck call

ff

RC

T T T T T T T T T

3

Cadenza < 1'

Etc, see performance note.

take alto

f

v.1

v.2

va

vc

cb

p

p

p

222

fl1
fl2
RC
v.1
v.2
va
vc

226

rall. poco a poco

~ 84

fl1
fl2
RC
v.1
v.2
va
vc

229 *simile* $\text{♩} \sim 69$ $\text{♩} \sim 54$

fl1 *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p*

fl2 *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p*

RC

simile $\text{♩} \sim 69$ $\text{♩} \sim 54$

v.1 *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p*

v.2 *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p*

va *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p*

vc *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *p* *pp*

233 $\text{♩} \sim 48$

fl1 *p* *pp* *pp* *pp*

fl2 *pp* *pp*

RC *p* *mp*

$\text{♩} \sim 48$ *attacca*

v.1 *pp* *pp* *p*

v.2 *pp* *pp* *p*

va *pp* *pp* *p*

vc *pp* *pp* *p*

237 ~ 128

RC (alto or soprano)

v.1 v.2

247

RC

v.1 v.2

va

252

fl1
mp
ff mp
fl2
ff
cl1
ff p
cl2
ff
bn1
ff
bn2
ff p
hn
f
con sord.
tpt
f

Detailed description: This block contains the musical notation for woodwind and brass instruments. It includes staves for Flute 1 (fl1), Flute 2 (fl2), Clarinet 1 (cl1), Clarinet 2 (cl2), Bassoon 1 (bn1), Bassoon 2 (bn2), Horn (hn), and Trumpet (tpt). The score starts at measure 252. Flute 1 begins with a *mp* dynamic. In the final measure, Flute 1 and Clarinet 1 play *mp*, while Flute 2, Clarinet 2, Bassoon 1, Bassoon 2, and Trumpet play *ff*. The Horn plays *f* with *con sord.* (con sordina).

RC
3
ff
v.1
3
ff mf p
v.2
ff mf p
va
3
ff mf p
vc
mp 3
ff mp p
cb
ff p

Detailed description: This block contains the musical notation for strings and double bass. It includes staves for Recorder (RC), Violin 1 (v.1), Violin 2 (v.2), Viola (va), Violoncello (vc), and Double Bass (cb). The Recorder part features triplet markings (3) and a *ff* dynamic. The Violin 1 part also has triplet markings (3) and dynamics of *ff*, *mf*, and *p*. The Violin 2 part has dynamics of *ff*, *mf*, and *p*. The Viola part has triplet markings (3) and dynamics of *ff*, *mf*, and *p*. The Violoncello part starts with *mp* and triplet markings (3), then changes to *ff*, *mp*, and *p*. The Double Bass part has dynamics of *ff* and *p*.

256

This musical score page contains measures 256 through 260. The instruments and their parts are as follows:

- Flutes (fl1, fl2):** fl1 plays a melodic line starting in measure 256 with a *p* dynamic. fl2 enters in measure 257 with a *p* dynamic.
- Clarinets (cl1, cl2):** cl1 plays a melodic line starting in measure 256 with a *mf* dynamic, followed by a *p* dynamic in measure 257. cl2 enters in measure 257 with a *p* dynamic.
- Bassoons (bn1, bn2):** Both parts enter in measure 260 with a *mp* dynamic.
- Horn (hn):** Remains silent throughout the page.
- Trumpet (tpt):** Enters in measure 260 with a *mp* dynamic.
- Recorder (RC):** Plays a continuous melodic line with triplets in measures 256-259, ending with a *mf* dynamic in measure 260.
- Violins (v.1, v.2):** v.1 plays a melodic line with *mf* dynamics in measures 256-259, then a *mf* dynamic in measure 260. v.2 is silent until measure 260, where it plays with a *mf* dynamic.
- Viola (va):** Enters in measure 257 with a *p* dynamic, then plays with a *mp* dynamic in measure 260, marked *pizz.*
- Violoncello (vc):** Enters in measure 257 with a *p* dynamic, then plays with a *mp* dynamic in measure 260, marked *pizz.*
- Double Bass (cb):** Enters in measure 260 with a *mp* dynamic.

This musical score page contains measures 260 through 263. The instrumentation includes:

- Flutes 1 and 2 (fl1, fl2)
- Clarinets 1 and 2 (cl1, cl2)
- Bassoons 1 and 2 (bn1, bn2)
- Horn (hn)
- Trumpet (tpt)
- Recorder (RC)
- Violins 1 and 2 (v.1, v.2)
- Viola (va)
- Violoncello (vc)
- Double Bass (cb)

Measure 260 features dynamics of *mp* for fl1, *p* for cl1, and *mp* for fl2. Measure 261 features a *p* dynamic for cl1. Measure 262 features a *p* dynamic for tpt. Measure 263 features a *p* dynamic for RC. The Recorder part (RC) is characterized by a series of triplet eighth notes in the first two measures, followed by a melodic line with trills and triplets in the final two measures. The woodwinds and strings provide harmonic support with various rhythmic patterns and dynamics.

264

This musical score page contains measures 264 through 268. The instruments are arranged as follows:

- Flutes (fl1, fl2):** Both parts are silent until measure 265, where they play a fortissimo (*f*) sixteenth-note chord.
- Clarinets (cl1, cl2):** cl1 plays a triplet of eighth notes in measure 264 (*mp*), followed by a half note in measure 265 (*p*), and a fortissimo (*f*) sixteenth-note chord in measure 266. cl2 is silent until measure 266, where it plays a fortissimo (*f*) sixteenth-note chord.
- Bassoons (bn1, bn2):** Both parts play a half note in measure 264, followed by a fortissimo (*f*) sixteenth-note chord in measure 266.
- Horn (hn):** Silent throughout.
- Trumpet (tpt):** Silent until measure 266, where it plays a fortissimo (*f*) sixteenth-note chord.
- Recorder (RC):** Plays a melodic line with a triplet in measure 264, followed by a fortissimo (*ff*) dynamic marking in measure 266.
- Violins (v.1, v.2):** v.1 plays a triplet of eighth notes in measure 264 (*p*), then a fortissimo (*fp*) sixteenth-note chord in measure 266, and a piano (*p*) note in measure 268. v.2 is silent until measure 266, where it plays a fortissimo (*fp*) sixteenth-note chord, and a piano (*p*) note in measure 268.
- Viola (va):** Silent until measure 266, where it plays a fortissimo (*fp*) sixteenth-note chord, and a piano (*p*) note in measure 268.
- Violoncello (vc):** Silent until measure 266, where it plays a fortissimo (*fp*) sixteenth-note chord, and a piano (*p*) note in measure 268.
- Double Bass (cb):** Silent until measure 266, where it plays a fortissimo (*fp*) sixteenth-note chord, and a piano (*p*) note in measure 268.

fl1

fl2

cl1

cl2

bn1

bn2

hn

tpt

RC

v.1

v.2

va

vc

cb

275

fl1

fl2

cl1

cl2

bn1

bn2

*f*³

f

f

Detailed description: This block contains the musical notation for woodwinds and strings. The woodwind section includes two flutes (fl1, fl2), two clarinets (cl1, cl2), and two bassoons (bn1, bn2). The string section includes violin 1 (v.1), violin 2 (v.2), viola (va), violoncello (vc), and double bass (cb). The woodwinds and strings play a melodic line with dynamic markings of *f* and *f*³. The woodwinds have a triplet of eighth notes in the final measure. The strings play a rhythmic accompaniment of eighth notes.

hn

tpt

Detailed description: This block contains the musical notation for the horn (hn) and trumpet (tpt) parts. Both parts are silent throughout the entire passage, indicated by a horizontal line on the staff.

RC

f

Detailed description: This block contains the musical notation for the Recorder (RC) part. The Recorder plays a melodic line with dynamic markings of *f*. The notation includes slurs and accents.

v.1

v.2

va

vc

cb

pp

p

f

pp

p

f

pp

p

f

Detailed description: This block contains the musical notation for the string quartet and double bass. The parts are violin 1 (v.1), violin 2 (v.2), viola (va), violoncello (vc), and double bass (cb). The strings play a rhythmic accompaniment of eighth notes with dynamic markings of *pp*, *p*, and *f*. The notation includes slurs and accents.

279

fl1

fl2

cl1

cl2

bn1

bn2

hn

tpt

RC

v.1

v.2

va

vc

cb

f

mf

mp

p

mf

284

fl1

fl2

cl1

cl2

bn1

bn2

hn

tpt

RC

v.1

v.2

va

vc

cb

tr s.pont. molto

f \longrightarrow *pp*

pizz. ord.

mf

fl1

fl2

cl1

cl2

bn1

bn2

hn

tpt

RC

v.1

v.2

va

vc

cb

294

fl1
fl2
cl1
cl2
bn1
bn2

hm
tpt

RC

v.1
v.2
va
vc
cb

300

fl1
fl2
cl1
cl2
bn1
bn2
hn
tpt

Detailed description: This section of the score covers measures 300 to 303. It includes parts for two flutes (fl1, fl2), two clarinets (cl1, cl2), two bassoons (bn1, bn2), horn (hn), and trumpet (tpt). The woodwinds play a melodic line with eighth-note patterns and triplets. The brass instruments provide harmonic support with similar rhythmic patterns. The key signature has one sharp (F#).

Vibraphone

p.1

B.D.

ff

Detailed description: This section shows the Vibraphone part for measures 300 to 303. It features a rhythmic pattern of eighth notes with a triplet feel. The dynamic marking is fortissimo (ff). The part is labeled 'p.1' and 'B.D.' (Basso Continuo).

RC

v.1
v.2
va
vc
cb

Detailed description: This section covers measures 300 to 303 for the string ensemble. It includes parts for Violin 1 (v.1), Violin 2 (v.2), Viola (va), Violoncello (vc), and Contrabasso (cb). The strings play a rhythmic accompaniment with eighth notes and triplets. The key signature has one sharp (F#).

304

fl1 *p sub.* $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ *ppp* $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$

fl2 *p sub.* $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ *ppp*

cl1 *p sub.* $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ *ppp*

cl2 *p sub.* $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$

bn1

bn2

hn

tpt

p.1 *

RC *f*

v.1 *p sub.* $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ *ppp* $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ *p* *f* *mf* *mp*

v.2 *p sub.* $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ *ppp* $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ *p* *f* *mp* *p*

va *p sub.* $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ *ppp* *mf*

vc *p sub.* $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ $\overset{3}{\curvearrowright}$ *ppp* *mp* *mf*

cb *pizz.* *mf* *p* *mp* *mf*

This musical score page covers measures 309 through 312. The instrumentation includes Flute 1 (fl1), Flute 2 (fl2), Clarinet 1 (cl1), Clarinet 2 (cl2), Bassoon 1 (bn1), Bassoon 2 (bn2), Horn (hn), Trumpet (tpt), Percussion 1 (p.1), a Soloist (RC), Violin 1 (v.1), Violin 2 (v.2), Viola (va), Violoncello (vc), and Contrabass (cb). The score is written in a common time signature with a key signature of one flat. The Soloist (RC) part features a complex melodic line with many slurs and accents. The woodwinds and strings provide harmonic support, with dynamic markings such as *pp*, *p*, *mp*, *mf*, and *f* indicating the volume levels. The strings include a *pizz.* (pizzicato) marking in measure 310. The woodwinds enter in measure 311 with a *f* dynamic, and the strings reach a *f* dynamic in measure 312.

314

fl1
fl2
cl1
cl2
bn1
bn2

f

Woodwind section score including flutes (fl1, fl2), clarinets (cl1, cl2), and bassoons (bn1, bn2). The notation features complex rhythmic patterns with many slurs and accents. Dynamics are marked with *f* (forte).

hn
tpt

f

Horn (hn) and trumpet (tpt) section score. The horn part includes trills (tr) and accents. Dynamics are marked with *f* (forte).

p.1

Piano part 1 (p.1) showing a whole rest across the entire measure.

RC

Recorder (RC) part showing a whole rest across the entire measure.

v.1
v.2
va
vc
cb

f

arco

String section score including violins (v.1, v.2), viola (va), violin (vc), and cello (cb). The notation features complex rhythmic patterns with many slurs and accents. Dynamics are marked with *f* (forte) and *arco* (arco).

This page contains a musical score for measures 319 through 322. The score is arranged in a standard orchestral format with the following parts:

- Flutes (fl1, fl2):** Play sixteenth-note triplets in the first two measures, then continue with triplets in the third and fourth measures. Dynamics range from *ff* to *ppp*.
- Clarinets (cl1, cl2):** Play sixteenth-note triplets throughout. Dynamics range from *ff* to *ppp*.
- Bassoons (bn1, bn2):** Play sixteenth-note triplets. The second bassoon part includes accents (*>*) in the third and fourth measures. Dynamics range from *ff* to *ppp*.
- Horn (hn):** Plays sixteenth-note triplets. Dynamics range from *ff* to *ppp*.
- Trumpet (tpt):** Plays sixteenth-note triplets. Dynamics range from *ff* to *ppp*.
- Percussion (p.1):** Vibraphone part with a *Res.* (Resonance) marking. Bass Drum (B.D.) part with *ff* dynamics.
- RC (Rhythm Section):** Empty staff.
- Violins (v.1, v.2):** Play sixteenth-note triplets. Dynamics range from *ff* to *p sub.*
- Viola (va):** Plays sixteenth-note triplets. Dynamics range from *ff* to *p sub.*
- Violoncello (vc):** Plays sixteenth-note triplets. Dynamics range from *ff* to *p sub.*
- Double Bass (cb):** Plays sixteenth-note triplets. Dynamics range from *ff* to *p*. Includes a *pizz.* (pizzicato) marking.

323

fl1

fl2

cl1

cl2

tpt

p.1

RC

v.1

v.2

va

vc

cb

mp *pp*

mf

mf

mf *pp*

ppp *p* *f* *mf* *mp* *p* *pp*

ppp *p* *f* *mp* *p* *pp*

ppp *mf* *ppp*

ppp *mp* *mf* *ppp*

mp *mf* *pp*

mf *pp*

8:6

*

328

Musical score for measures 328-332. The score includes staves for flutes (fl1, fl2), clarinets (cl1, cl2), trumpet (tpt), piano (p.1), contrabassoon (RC), violins (v.1, v.2), viola (va), cello (vc), and double bass (cb). Measure 328 shows the start of the section. Measure 329 features a piano quintuplet in the RC part. Measure 330 includes an 8:6 ratio in the RC part. Measure 331 has a forte (ff) dynamic in the RC part. Measure 332 ends with a fermata in the RC part.

fl1 *mf*

fl2 *mf*

cl1 *f* *mp*

cl2 *f*

tpt *mf*

p.1

RC *f* 5 *ff* 8:6 3

v.1 *pp* *mf*

v.2 *pp* *mf*

va

vc *pizz.* *mp*

cb *mp*

333

Musical score for measures 333-337. The score includes staves for flutes (fl1, fl2), clarinets (cl1, cl2), contrabassoon (RC), violins (v.1), and cello (vc). Measure 333 features a piano quintuplet in the RC part. Measure 334 includes a piano quintuplet in the fl1 part. Measure 335 has a piano quintuplet in the fl1 part. Measure 336 has a piano quintuplet in the fl1 part. Measure 337 ends with a fermata in the RC part.

fl1 *mp*

fl2 *mp*

cl1

cl2

RC *mf* *poco a poco cresc.*

v.1 *mp*

vc

337

fl1

fl2

cl1

cl2

RC

v.1

Detailed description: This system covers measures 337, 338, and 339. The flute 1 (fl1) part features a melodic line with triplets in measures 337 and 338. The flute 2 (fl2) part has a similar melodic line starting in measure 338. The clarinet 1 (cl1) part has a steady eighth-note accompaniment. The clarinet 2 (cl2) part is mostly silent. The RC (Recorder) part mirrors the flute 1 line with triplets. The violin 1 (v.1) part is silent.

340

fl1

fl2

cl1

cl2

RC

v.1

v.2

mf poco a poco cresc.

Detailed description: This system covers measures 340, 341, 342, and 343. The flute 1 (fl1) part has a melodic line with triplets in measures 340 and 341. The flute 2 (fl2) part has a similar melodic line with triplets. The clarinet 1 (cl1) part has a steady eighth-note accompaniment. The clarinet 2 (cl2) part is mostly silent. The RC (Recorder) part mirrors the flute 1 line with triplets. The violin 1 (v.1) part has a melodic line with triplets. The violin 2 (v.2) part enters in measure 343 with a similar melodic line. The dynamic marking *mf poco a poco cresc.* is present at the beginning of the system.

345

ff *pp*

p *pp*

f *mp* *pp*

Vibraphone Motor ON

Damp notes with hand from top down.
Let only the lowest note ring.

ff *pp*

mf *pp*

mp *pp*

pp

350 Take frame drum

staccato sempre

pp *sempre*

mp poco a poco cresc. Soprano

Alto

3 3 3 3

3 3 3 3 3 3 3

355

p.1

RC

359

p.1

RC

rall. poco a poco

362

fl1

fl2

Vibraphone Motor ON

p.1

RC

v.1

v.2

va

vc

367

pp ppp ppp ppp

ppp ppp ppp

Two staves for piano (p1 and p2). The first staff has notes in measures 367-369 with dynamics pp, ppp, ppp, ppp. The second staff has notes in measures 367-369 with dynamics ppp, ppp, ppp. Measures 370-371 are empty.

alto

(cooing)

~ 60

p mp mf mp p pp

Alto vocal line. Measure 367 is empty. Measure 368 has a long note with dynamics p and (cooing). Measure 369 has a long note with dynamics mp. Measure 370 has a sixteenth-note run with dynamics mf. Measure 371 has a sixteenth-note run with dynamics mp. Measure 372 has a note with dynamics p. Measure 373 has a note with dynamics pp. Measure 374 is empty.

(~ 48)

(~ 40)

pp pp ppp ppp ppp

Violin 1 part. Measures 367-369 have notes with dynamics pp, pp, ppp, ppp, ppp. Measures 370-371 are empty.

pp pp ppp ppp

Violin 2 part. Measures 367-369 have notes with dynamics pp, pp, ppp, ppp. Measures 370-371 are empty.

pp ppp ppp ppp

Viola part. Measures 367-369 have notes with dynamics pp, ppp, ppp, ppp. Measures 370-371 are empty.

pp pp ppp ppp

Violoncello part. Measures 367-369 have notes with dynamics pp, pp, ppp, ppp. Measures 370-371 are empty.